

BEGIN APRIL 16, 1960

A147WX(ADV)

(1,250) ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY APRIL 17--EDS: NOTE DATE
SUMMIT INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-ALLIED LEADERS AGREED IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE STRATEGY WHICH GIVES THE INITIATIVE ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE WESTERN POLICY MAKERS SEEM TO HAVE RUN OUT OF NEW IDEAS. SPOKESMEN SAID THEY HAD NO FRESH PROPOSALS IN MIND FOR THE SUMMIT. BUT THEY POSSIBLY SPECTACULAR PROPOSALS. THEY HOPE HE WILL BREAK THE DEADLOCK WHICH HAS STALLED CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA.

WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV'S CHIEF AIM AT THE PARIS MEETING, HOWEVER, WILL HAROLD MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER IS AN OPEN QUESTION.

THE DEBATE IN THE MONTH-OLD GENEVA DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE INDICATES, IN SPITE OF THE WISHFUL THINKING HERE, THAT HIS PRIMARY INTEREST MAY BE PROPAGANDA.

THIS IS NOT A MATTER OF KHRUSHCHEV'S "SINCERITY," AN ELUSIVE POINT OFTEN DEBATED AND WHICH WESTERN DIPLOMATICS TRY FROM TIME TO TIME TO PROBE. WITH KHRUSHCHEV, PROPAGANDA IS A WEAPON TO BE USED IN TRYING TO GET THE KIND OF DISARMAMENT HE WANTS AND AVOID THE KIND HE DOES NOT WANT. WESTERN LEADERS USE IT IN THE SAME WAY.

TWO EXCHANGES IN THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE AT GENEVA THIS WEEK FALL INTO THIS PATTERN.

ON WEDNESDAY EDOUARD MEZINCESCO, COMMUNIST ROMANIAN DELEGATE, CALLED ON THE WESTERN POWERS TO JOIN IN A PLEDGE NOT TO BE THE FIRST TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THAT IS A VERSION OF RUSSIA'S YEARS-OLD PROPAGANDA PROPOSAL FOR A "BAN-THE-BOMB" DECLARATION.

INSIDE THE CONFERENCE U. S. DELEGATE FREDRICK EATON BRUSHED OFF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSITION AS OLD STUFF. AFTER LEAVING THE CONFERENCE HE ISSUED A COUNTER-PROPAGANDA STATEMENT SAYING "ALL THAT SUCH A PIous DECLARATION WOULD ACCOMPLISH WOULD BE TO DECEIVE THE WORLD AND EXPOSE WEAKER COUNTRIES TO THE ONSLAUGHT OF AGGRESSIVE POWERS."

ON THURSDAY EATON STRUCK BACK. HE OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE AN IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT TO BAN PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC MATERIALS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. THIS AGREEMENT WOULD BE POLICED BY INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS. SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN M. ZORIN IMMEDIATELY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL, SAYING IT PROVIDED "MORE CONTROL THAN DISARMAMENT."

SOON AFTER THE CONFERENCE MET LAST MARCH 15 THE FIVE WESTERN POWERS PUT FORTH A COMPLETE THREE-STAGE DISARMAMENT PLAN, SPECIFYING INCREASING INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AT EACH STAGE TO GUARD AGAINST CHEATING.

ZORIN INTRODUCED A FOUR-YEAR PLAN OF TOTAL DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HAD FIRST ANNOUNCED WHEN HE ADDRESSED THE UNITED NATIONS LAST SEPTEMBER.

EACH OF THESE MASTER PLANS WAS INSTANTLY REJECTED BY THE OTHER SIDE. THE REASON FOR THE RESULTING DEADLOCK IS SIMPLE. IT LIES AT THE HEART OF THE DISARMAMENT DISPUTE WHICH WILL UNDOUBTEDLY ARISE IN THE SUMMIT DISCUSSIONS NEXT MONTH.

THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES WANT DISARMAMENT ON ENTIRELY DIFFERENT AND CONTRADICTORY TERMS. THE TERMS EACH SIDE SEEKS FITS ITS OWN MILITARY NECESSITIES.

INDEED, A PRIMARY PURPOSE FOR EACH POWER IS TO TRY TO IMPROVE ITS OWN MILITARY POSITION AT THE EXPENSE OF THE OTHER. AND ITS POSITION IS DETERMINED NOT ONLY BY ITS WEAPONS AND MANPOWER BUT ALSO BY THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS FOLLOWING EXPANSIONIST POLICIES, TRYING TO CHANGE THE SHAPE OF THE WORLD, AND THE UNITED STATES IS FOLLOWING PROTECTIVE AND DEFENSIVE POLICIES.

30.24-10493

IN THIS SITUATION RUSSIA'S AIM IS, AND FOR A DOZEN YEARS HAS BEEN, TO TRY TO DEPRIVE THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES OF THE MILITARY STRENGTH PROVIDED BY THEIR ATOMIC WEAPONS. IT IS THAT AIM WHICH EATON HAD IN MIND IN DENOUNCING THE LATEST "BAN-THE-BOMB" DEMAND.

THE REASONING WHICH WENT INTO EATON'S STATEMENT IS THIS: THE SOVIET-RED CHINESE BLOC HAS MASSES OF MANPOWER AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY ACTION ANYWHERE AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE COMMUNIST LAND MASS IN EUROPE AND ASIA. IN PURSUIT OF EXPANSIONISTAIMS THE COMMUNISTS USED THIS MANPOWER IN KOREA AND MIGHT USE IT AGAIN. THE WESTERN POWERS' ATOMIC WEAPONS CAPABILITY OFFSETS THE COMMUNIST MANPOWER ADVANTAGE.

SOVIET LEADERS KNOW BY NOW, IF THEY DID NOT KNOW IT LONG AGO, THAT THE WEST WILL NEVER RENOUNCE THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF A CAREFULLY SAFEGUARDED DISARMAMENT TREATY.

BUT IN A WORLD FEARFUL OF ATOMIC WAR, THE "BAN-THE-BOMB" CRY STILL HAS POWERFUL PROPAGANDA APPEAL AND HELPS TO BUILD UP WORLD OPINION AGAINST THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE MILITARY ADVANTAGE WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS SEEK IN DISARMAMENT IS IN LINE WITH THEIR GLOBAL DEFENSIVE POSITION. THEY WISH TO DENY RUSSIA THE OPPORTUNITY OF LAUNCHING A MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK. THIS OPPORTUNITY EXISTS BECAUSE OF THE SECRECY WHICH SHROUDS MUCH OF THE VAST SOVIET-RED CHINESE LAND MASS.

SO AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ARGUE FOR, AND WITH THEIR PROPAGANDA PROMOTE, THE NEED FOR AN ENORMOUS INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM TO POLICE ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. THE SYSTEM WOULD NOT ONLY PREVENT THE COMMUNIST NATIONS FROM SECRETLY REARMING; IT WOULD ALSO END THEIR ABILITY TO MOUNT AN ATTACK IN SECRET.

THERE SEEMS TO BE NO COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO EXTREME POSITIONS OF MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON UNLESS THERE ARE BASIC CHANGES IN THE ATTITUDE AND INTENTIONS OF ONE CAPITAL OR THE OTHER.

OPTIMISM IN RECENT YEARS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS ARISES IN WASHINGTON FROM THE BELIEF THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS SLOWLY RELAXING SECRECY AND OPENING UP THE SOVIET UNION; ALSO IT IS ARGUED HE HAS MOVED AWAY FROM THE CONCEPT OF WAR AS A PRIMARY MEANS OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION AND RELIES NOW ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COMPETITION.

OTHER PRESSURES ALSO MAY BE DISCERNED BEHIND HIS PERSISTENT INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, QUITE APART FROM THE FACT THAT NO POLITICAL LEADER CAN OPPOSE A GOAL SO CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH PEACE.

THESE OTHER PRESSURES INCLUDE THE ENORMOUS COST OF MODERN ARMS, HIS NEED FOR MANPOWER IN AN EXPANDING ECONOMY AND THE FEAR, HELD ALIKE IN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON, OF DRIFT TOWARD NUCLEAR WAR UNLESS THE ARMS RACE IS CHECKED SOMEHOW.

THE LONGER THE ATOMIC RACE GOES ON THE GREATER THE NUMBER OF NATIONS WHICH WILL GET NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND THE HARDER THE PROBLEM OF CONTROL WILL BECOME.

FEARS OF WAR WHICH MIGHT RESULT BY MISCALCULATION IN A CRISIS, OR FROM THE IRRESPONSIBLE ACT OF SOME SMALL NATIONS, HAVE NOT BEEN ENOUGH, NOR HAVE THE OTHER PRESSURES PROVED STRONG ENOUGH TO MAKE EITHER OF THE TWO GREAT POWERS ENDANGER ITS OWN MILITARY POSITION TO ADVANCE A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THE PRACTICAL PROBLEM BEFORE THE MEN AT THE SUMMIT WILL BE TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF FRINGE AGREEMENTS WHICH COULD CONTRIBUTE TO BUILDING EAST-WEST CONFIDENCE WITHOUT UPSETTING ANYONE'S A-BOMB CART.

THUS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' WASHINGTON CONFERENCE THIS WEEK INTEREST CENTERED ON GETTING KHRUSHCHEV TO AGREE TO EXCHANGE ADVANCE INFORMATION ON MISSILE AND SATELLITE LAUNCHINGS. THIS WOULD BE SELF-POLICING TO THE EXTENT THAT ALL THE POWERS COULD THEN BE ON GUARD AGAINST UNPREDICTED LAUNCHINGS.

THE 17-MONTHS-OLD EFFORT TO WORK OUT A TREATY BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS FALLS INTO THE CATEGORY OF AN AGREEMENT ON THE FRINGE OF THE REAL DISARMAMENT PROBLEM. IT WOULD BE A START ON THE LONG ROAD BUT ONLY A START.

IN KEEPING WITH THEIR BASIC DISARMAMENT POLICY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE INSISTED THAT THE INDISPENSABLE CONDITION OF A NUCLEAR BAN TREATY IS AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION WHICH WOULD PREVENT SNEAK TESTS. SUCH A SYSTEM WOULD MEAN 20-ODD SCIENTIFIC STATIONS IN RUSSIA, PARTIALLY MANNED BY U.S. AND BRITISH EXPERTS WITH THE RIGHT TO MAKE INSPECTIONS WHERE THEY SUSPECTED A SNEAK EXPLOSION.

MOST OF THE EAST-WEST BATTLING IN THE NUCLEAR TEST CONFERENCE HAS TURNED ON THE ISSUES OF WHO, WHERE AND WHAT KIND OF INSPECTIONS. SOVIET NEGOTIATORS HAVE STEADILY CHISELLED AWAY AT THE FREEDOM OF THE INSPECTORS TO MOVE ABOUT.

ONE OF THE BIG ISSUES AT THE SUMMIT WILL BE IN THIS FIELD. KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY WANTS TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS AT SUSPECTED SITES TO A MINUTE NUMBER, PERHAPS THREE OR FOUR A YEAR. EISENHOWER AND BRITAIN'S MACMILLAN ARE SAID TO BELIEVE THE NUMBER MUST BE ABOUT 20 INSPECTIONS OUT OF ANY 100 SUSPICIOUS EVENTS.

DESPITE SUCH DIFFERENCES, MANY TOP WESTERN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, STRONGLY BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV WANTS A TREATY BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. ONE REASON THEY ADVANCE IS THAT THIS MIGHT ENABLE HIM TO DENY NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO RED CHINA--SOMETHING THEY THINK HE WANTS TO DO.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO PAY A PRICE FOR SUCH A TREATY TO THE EXTENT THAT IT LIMITED FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. EISENHOWER HAS DECIDED THAT WITH THE WEAPONS ALREADY IN HAND, HOWEVER, IT IS A PRICE THIS COUNTRY CAN AFFORD WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING ITS SECURITY.

RUSSIA ALSO WOULD PAY A PRICE, CHIEFLY IN ADMITTING FOREIGN INSPECTION TEAMS TO ITS TERRITORY. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID RUSSIA DOES NOT NEED ANY GREATER VARIETY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, HAVING ENOUGH ALREADY TO DESTROY ANY ENEMY. AS TO THE INSPECTION TEAMS THEY WOULD BE SO FEW AND SO CIRCUMSCRIBED IN ACTION THAT RUSSIA'S ESSENTIAL SECRECY SYSTEM PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE GREATLY IMPAIRED.

WESTERN LEADERS WOULD CONSIDER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE A SUCCESS IF IT RESOLVED THE INSPECTION ISSUES STILL BARRING THE WAY TO A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY. THE RESULTING PACT WOULD AT LEAST PROVIDE A PRACTICAL, THOUGH LIMITED, EXPERIMENT IN ARMS CONTROL.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, APRIL 17; MOVED APRIL 14
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A40AX

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (470)

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE AN EXTENSIVE PERSONAL SURVEY TODAY OF PLANS AND PROBLEMS FOR THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS, NOW JUST A MONTH AWAY.

EISENHOWER ALSO GAVE HIS ATTENTION TO NEXT WEEK'S VISIT FROM PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE--AND TO SUCH ASSORTED OTHER MATTERS AS GOLF, BASEBALL AND EASTER.

THE VACATIONING CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND HIS SON JOHN, THE ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE STAFF SECRETARY, SPENT NEARLY TWO HOURS WORKING ON PAPERS AND MEMORANDA DEALING WITH SUMMIT CONFERENCE PREPARATIONS.

MAJ. EISENHOWER BROUGHT TWO POUCHES OF DOCUMENTS WHEN HE FLEW DOWN FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. FATHER AND SON DUG INTO THEM TODAY, THEN TRANSFERRED THEIR ACTIVITIES TO THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB COURSE.

THE PRESIDENT WAS WEARING HIS BRIGHT GREEN AUGUSTA NATIONAL JACKET WHILE WORKING IN HIS OFFICE ABOVE THE PRO SHOP.

WAYNE HAWKS, ACTING WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, REPORTED TO NEWSMEN:

"IT WAS QUITE AN EXTENSIVE SESSION IN PREPARATION FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE BEEN LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR A UNIFIED APPROACH TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SUMMIT. ASKED WHETHER SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT DEALT WITH THEIR DELIBERATIONS, HAWKS REPLIED:

"THERE WERE SOME PAPERS DEALING WITH EVERYTHING."

THAT WAS BROAD ENOUGH TO COVER SOME OF THE ARRANGEMENTS NOW IN PROGRESS FOR EISENHOWER'S JUNE AERIAL EXPEDITION TO RUSSIA, JAPAN AND KOREA. MAJ. EISENHOWER HANDLES SOME OF THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUCH TRIPS AT THIS END.

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER, JOHN AND HIS WIFE, BARBARA, AND THE THREE ELDEST EISENHOWER GRANDCHILDREN WILL JOIN THE EASTER PILGRIMAGE TO CHURCH TOMORROW MORNING. THEY ARE ATTENDING 11:15 SERVICES AT REID MEMORIAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

HAWKS SAID THE YOUNGEST GRANDDAUGHTER, 4-YEAR-OLD MARY JEAN, WOULD BE EXCUSED.

THE WEATHER MAN SAYS EASTER SUNDAY HERE WILL BE WARM--80 TO 84 DEGREES--AND PERHAPS THERE WILL BE SCATTERED SHOWERS.

EISENHOWER WILL BREAK HIS DIXIE VACATION MONDAY FOR A BRIEF VISIT TO WASHINGTON TO PRESIDE AT THE OPENING OF THE AMERICAN LEAGUE BASEBALL SEASON.

HE WILL LUNCH AT THE WHITE HOUSE, DRIVE TO GRIFFITH STADIUM AND PITCH THE FIRST BALL TO SCRAMBLING MEMBERS OF THE WASHINGTON SENATORS AND BOSTON RED SOX TEAMS.

HAWKS SAID EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL GO DIRECTLY FROM THE BALL PARK TO THE AIRPORT AND FLY BACK TO AUGUSTA FOR A FEW MORE DAYS OF REST AND GOLF. HE HAS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON IN TIME TO MEET DE GAULLE APRIL 22.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON HAS BEEN INVITED TO SIT IN THE PRESIDENTIAL BOX AT THE BALL GAME. EISENHOWER WILL HAVE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. AS HIS GUESTS, ALONG WITH SIX OTHER FRIENDS AND OFFICIALS:

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS; GEORGE E. ALLEN, WASHINGTON BUSINESS MAN; JAMES A. LEMON, WASHINGTON BROKER; GERALD MORGAN, DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT; MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, THE PRESIDENTIAL PHYSICIAN; AND HAWKS.

NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN SPECULATING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT NIXON MIGHT BE ASKED TO COME DOWN TO AUGUSTA NEXT WEEK FOR A REVIEW OF DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WITH THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE. HAWKS KEEPS SAYING NO APPOINTMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR NIXON OR ANYONE ELSE.

IN ANY EVENT, EISENHOWER AND NIXON WOULD NOT FLY BACK TOGETHER MONDAY. FOR SECURITY REASONS, THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT NEVER TRAVEL TOGETHER EXCEPT FOR SHORT MOTOR TRIPS.

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A28WX BJT

AMS BUDGET (550)

DE GAULLE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IS DUE TO MAKE A NEW BID TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NEXT WEEK FOR A GREATER VOICE FOR FRANCE IN ALLIED DECISIONS ON GRAND STRATEGY THE WORLD OVER. DE GAULLE AND EISENHOWER WILL BEGIN A SERIES OF HIGH POLICY TALKS WITHIN HOURS AFTER THE FRENCH CHIEF OF STATE ARRIVES HERE FRIDAY AFTERNOON. THE TALKS WILL CONTINUE THROUGH MONDAY. ON TUESDAY DE GAULLE WILL LEAVE FOR NEW YORK AND A SWING AROUND THE COUNTRY.

THE LANKY, 69-YEAR-OLD GENERAL'S STATE VISIT AFFORDS ONE MORE OPPORTUNITY FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES TO BRIDGE OVER SOME OF THE GRAVE DIFFERENCES WHICH DIVIDE THEM IN ADVANCE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT PARIS MAY 16.

IN PREPARATION FOR THE SUMMIT MEETING AND DE GAULLE'S VISIT, EISENHOWER SPENT NEARLY TWO HOURS GOING OVER PAPERS AND MEMORANDA WITH HIS SON JOHN TODAY AT AUGUSTA, GA., WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS VACATIONING.

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SUMMIT PROSPECTS ARE SCHEDULED TO DOMINATE THE EISENHOWER-DE GAULLE SESSIONS, DIPLOMATS SAID. BUT IT IS IN THIS CONNECTION, THEY CONCEDED, THAT DIVISIONS WITHIN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE NOW HAVE THEIR MOST IMPORTANT AND DANGEROUS MEANING.

ONE OF THESE DIVISIONS IS THE ROLE THAT FRANCE SHOULD PLAY. EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAVE REPEATEDLY DISCOURAGED AN EFFORT STARTED BY DE GAULLE LAST DECEMBER TO FORM A KIND OF U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH DIRECTORATE TO RUN NATO. U.S. OFFICIALS UNDERSTAND DE GAULLE HAS STOPPED PRESSING FOR ANY FORMAL ARRANGEMENT OF THAT KIND.

BUT FRENCH DIPLOMATS REPORT THAT DE GAULLE IS VITALLY INTERESTED IN TWO ASPECTS OF ALLIED POLICY CONTROL: HE WANTS ASSURANCE THAT FRANCE WOULD BE CONSULTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN PRIOR TO THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD, AND HE WANTS A DIRECT FRENCH ROLE IN PLANNING STRATEGIC AIR FORCE OPERATIONS.

HALF A DOZEN WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS REACHED SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT HERE LAST WEEK ON THE OPENING POSITIONS EISENHOWER, DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN SHOULD TAKE ON BERLIN AND ON DISARMAMENT--THE CRITICAL ISSUES--WHEN THEY MEET KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SUMMIT. BUT THE PROBLEM OF MAINTAINING A UNIFIED WESTERN FRONT BEYOND THE OPENING ROUND OF DEBATE IS GREATLY COMPLICATED BY THE CONFLICTS WHICH HAVE ARisen OUT OF DIFFERING INTERESTS AMONG THE ALLIES.

SOME ISSUES ARE STILL UNRESOLVED AND POTENTIALLY TROUBLESOME. DE GAULLE IS EXPECTED TO URGE UPON EISENHOWER HIS PLAN FOR PROPOSING TO KHRUSHCHEV AN EAST-WEST SYSTEM OF CONTROL OF WEAPONS SHIPMENTS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA; HE ALSO WANTS TO COORDINATE ECONOMIC AID WITH RUSSIA. THE UNITED STATES IS COLD TO BOTH IDEAS.

SIMILARLY THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN IS PROMOTING A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO KHRUSHCHEV FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CODE OF CONDUCT. FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD FAILED TO SELL IT TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER IN THIS WEEK'S FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING, BUT WHEN HE GOT HOME TO LONDON FRIDAY HE WAS STILL ARGUING THAT IT OUGHT TO BE DONE.

IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS THESE DIFFERENCES HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN AT CAMP DAVID, MD., AND EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AT THE WHITE HOUSE. THE BIG FOUR WILL HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE TO COORDINATE THEIR VIEWS DIRECTLY IN A WESTERN PRE-SUMMIT MEETING AT PARIS MAY 15. MEANWHILE THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL BE MEETING ON THE SAME ISSUES.

JC224PES

A97

(250)

MOSCOW, APRIL 16 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION IS BUILDING UP EXPECTATIONS OF PEOPLE HERE FOR SOME DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MAY SUMMIT CONFERENCE. AT THE SAME TIME THE MOSCOW PRESS IS LAMBASTING WESTERNERS WHO ARE WARNING AGAINST TOO ROSY ANTICIPATIONS.

THE FIELDS MOST MENTIONED IN SOVIET NEWSPAPERS ARE A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, END OF THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH OCCUPATION OF WEST BERLIN, AND DISARMAMENT.

CLOSE READING BETWEEN THE LINES, HOWEVER, FAILS TO DISCLOSE ANY POLICY SHIFTS WHICH MIGHT INDICATE THE KREMLIN IS MOVING CLOSER TO WESTERN VIEWS ON THESE SUBJECTS, OR VICE VERSA.

NEVERTHELESS, THE SESSION OF THE BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16 IS RECEIVING SUCH A RUSSIAN BUILDUP THAT FEW DIPLOMATS HERE WOULD BE SURPRISED IF THERE WAS A SPECTACULAR SOVIET MOVE TO SET THE SCENE MORE FAVORABLY.

MOVEMENT IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT LOOKED MOST LIKELY, AS POSITIONS ON THAT QUESTION APPEARED LESS HARDENED THAN ON THE GERMAN ISSUES.

THIS SEEMED BORNE OUT BY AN ARTICLE IN IZVESTIA TODAY. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID IT FOUND IT AMAZING THAT SOME VOICES WERE RAISED SAYING "NOBODY EXPECTS CONSTRUCTIVE RESULTS" ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT.

"BUT WHO BUT THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT SHOULD MAKE A PRACTICAL BEGINNING ON THIS QUESTION OF QUESTIONS?" IT ASKED. "WHY SUMMON SUCH A MEETING IF THE POSSIBILITY OF TAKING SERIOUS DECISIONS IS EXCLUDED AND HIDDEN MINES ARE PUT UNDER THE CONFERENCE?"

THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A STATEMENT OF WALTER LIPPmann, SYNDICATED COLUMNIST OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, THAT MAINTENANCE OF THE STATUS QUO IS ABOUT THE BEST THAT CAN BE HOPED FOR.

MJ708PES

B9WX

(360) ADVANCE FOR 6:30PM EST TODAY. 1961

ATOMIC TESTS

BY JOE HALL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)--THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE PLANS THREE DAYS OF PUBLIC HEARINGS NEXT WEEK ON THE TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN.

EIGHTEEN NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND SEISMOLOGISTS ARE LISTED TO TESTIFY AT THE HEARINGS, SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAS MADE AN EFFORT TO GET ALL SHADES OF SCIENTIFIC OPINION.

AMONG THE WITNESSES WILL BE DR. EDWARD TELLER, DIRECTOR OF THE LAWRENCE RADIATION LABORATORY, LIVERMORE, CALIF., WHO HAS URGED A CONTINUANCE OF ATOMIC TESTS; AND DR. HANS BETHE OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY, WHO HAS SAID A TEST BAN IS FEASIBLE.

BETHE HAS SERVED AS A MEMBER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

SEVERAL OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAVE LOOKED WITH A SKEPTICAL EYE ON RECENT RUSSIAN PROPOSALS IN THE GENEVA TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS.

NEVERTHELESS, THE SOVIET OFFER TO ACCEPT IN PART THE U.S.-BRITISH PLAN TO BAN ALL ATMOSPHERIC TESTS WITH A FURTHER STUDY OF UNDERGROUND BLASTS HAS BEEN WIDELY VIEWED AS BRINGING A TEST BAN AGREEMENT CLOSER.

THE COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS WILL INCLUDE TESTIMONY ON THE PROPOSED GENEVA AGREEMENT, POSSIBLE MEANS OF CIRCUMVENTING DETECTION OF UNDERGROUND TESTS, CAPABILITIES FOR DETECTING HIGH ALTITUDE TESTS, AND THE PROCEDURES, CAPABILITIES AND LIMITATIONS OF ON-SITE INSPECTION IN A TEST BAN.

THE HEARINGS WILL BE CONDUCTED JOINTLY BY SUBCOMMITTEES HEADED BY REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) AND REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF).

"THESE HEARINGS ARE BEING CALLED IN ORDER THAT ALL PRESENTLY AVAILABLE FACTS MAY BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC," THE CONGRESSMEN SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"IT IS OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT WE HAVE AN INFORMED PUBLIC CAPABLE OF UNDERSTANDING WHAT A TREATY OR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT INVOLVES SHOULD ONE BE PROPOSED.

"A NUMBER OF CONFLICTING STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE AS TO VARIOUS TECHNICAL PROBLEMS THAT MAY OR MAY NOT EXIST IN THE OPERATION OF AN ADEQUATE CONTROL AND DETECTION SYSTEM."

"WE WISH TO EMPHASIZE THAT THESE HEARINGS WILL BE CONCERNED WITH THE TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF A TEST BAN, AND PARTICULARLY TO CONSIDER

THE TYPE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS NECESSARY FOR A WORKABLE SYSTEM OF DETECTION AND INSPECTION."

JC/JA1257PES NM

A55

(300)
NIGHT LEAD MARCHERS
BY ANTHONY WHITE

LONDON, APRIL 16 (AP)-A DEFIANT BRITISH INNKEEPER REFUSED TO SERVE DRINKS TODAY TO 12,000 BAN-THE-BOMB MARCHERS STRIDING CRUSADER-LIKE TOWARD LONDON. BUT HE FINALLY CAPITULATED TO THE LAW AND OPENED UP HIS BAR.

IT HAPPENED AS THE ARMY OF DEMONSTRATORS AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS TREKKED TOWARD THE END OF THEIR SECOND DAY'S MARCH FROM BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AT ALDERMASTON TO LONDON.

THE PUB HOVED UP AND THE MARCHERS ENCAMPED ON A BIG GREEN FIELD IN FRONT OF IT. THE THIRSTIEST DRIFTED TOWARD THE BAR. SEEING THEM COMING, THE LANDLORD SLAMMED THE PUB'S OAKEN FRONT DOOR AND SHOUTED: "I'M NOT COMING OUT."

HE CAME TO THE WINDOW AND SHOOK HIS HEAD AT THE THIRSTY CROWD. THEN A POLICE SERGEANT AND A LEADER OF THE MARCHERS SPOKE TO THE INNKEEPER. THE SERGEANT POINTED OUT THAT A PUBLICAN IS REQUIRED BY LAW TO SERVE THE PUBLIC. SO THE INNKEEPER OPENED THE DOOR GINGERLY AND A FLOOD POURED IN.

THE TIDE OF MARCHERS SWELLED AS THE PARADE PASSED THROUGH SMALL TOWNS AND VILLAGES ON THE 54-MILE ROUTE FROM ALDERMASTON TO TRAFALGAR SQUARE. THEY MARCHED TO THE JANGLE OF JAZZ BANDS, CHEERED ON THE WAY BY CROWDS.

ONCE, THERE WAS A SMALL ENGAGEMENT WITH A PATROL OF THE LEAGUE OF EMPIRE LOYALISTS YELLING "KEEP BRITAIN WHITE." A COUPLE OF SMOKE BOMBS--ACTUALLY SMOULDERING REELS OF FILM--WERE TOSSED INTO THE BAN-THE-BOMB DEMONSTRATORS.

THEY TOSSED THEM BACK AND WENT THEIR JAUNTY, NOISY WAY ALONG THE HIGHROAD THAT LED TO LODGINGS FOR THE NIGHT IN THE BUCKINGHAMSHIRE TOWN OF SLOUGH, ABOUT 30 MILES FROM LONDON. THEIR NUMBERS THEN WAS SWELLED TO 15,000. THEY EXPECT TO REACH LONDON EASTER MONDAY AND HOPE TO BE 50,000 STRONG BY THEN.

AMONG THEM WERE TWO YOUNG JAPANESE WHO JOINED THE WALK AFTER ATTENDING THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT BY WORLD YOUTH AND STUDENT LEADERS. HIROSHI KOMAI, 19, FROM TOKYO, FLEXED HIS TOES ON A ROADSIDE AND SAID: "I HAVE SEEN BOTH NAGASAKI AND HIROSHIMA. THAT IS WHY I AM MARCHING TODAY."

RS433PES

A74

LONDON, APRIL 16 (AP)-FOUR PHYSICISTS OF LONDON'S ROYAL CANCER HOSPITAL REPORTED EVIDENCE TODAY OF A SHARP INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY IN THE ATMOSPHERE OVER BRITAIN FOLLOWING FRANCE'S FIRST NUCLEAR TEST IN THE SAHARA.

IN A LETTER TO THE EDITOR OF NATURE (CAP N) MAGAZINE, THE SCIENTISTS SAID "THE INCREASE IN ACTIVITY WAS PRONOUNCED, BUT TRANSITORY, OCCURRING SOME TIME DURING FEBRUARY 28-MARCH 1, 1960." THE FRENCH NUCLEAR DEVICE WAS EXPLODED FEB. 13.

HA737AES

A80

NIGHT LEAD CHOU (350)
BY JOHN GRIFFIN

RANGOON, BURMA, APRIL 16 (AP)-RED CHINA EXPECTS TO BUILD ATOMIC SUBMARINES WITHIN FIVE YEARS, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD A BURMESE OFFICIAL TODAY.

CHOU, HERE ON A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT, CRUISED DOWN THE RANGOON RIVER DURING AN OUTING AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH OFFICIALS WHICH WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE TOUCHED ON RED CHINA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH INDIA.

DURING PART OF THE CRUISE, THE SMILING CHOU WATCHED SILK-CLAD MAIDENS DANCING ON THE DECK, BEAT OUT TIME TO THE MUSIC AND JOINED IN SINGING SEVERAL SONGS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE DISCUSSED SUBMARINES WITH THAN PE, BURMESE NAVAL COMMODORE, DURING THE TWO-HOUR CRUISE. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING CHINA ALREADY IS BUILDING SUBMARINES, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE NOT ATOMIC POWERED.

HALF OF CHOU'S TIME ON THE CRUISE WAS SPENT IN TALKS WITH BURMESE PREMIER U NU. THE TWO PREMIERS SAT ON A BRIGHT RED COUCH UNDER A BROILING SUN.

INFORMED BURMESE SAID THEY DISCUSSED THE TOUCHY DISPUTE OVER 51,000 SQUARE MILES OF HIMALAYAN BORDER TERRITORY BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA.

U NU HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE DISPUTE IS A THREAT TO PEACE IN ASIA AND IS REPORTED READY TO OFFER TO MEDIATE. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHOM CHOU IS TO VISIT EARLY NEXT WEEK, HAS INDICATED HE IS IN A TOUGH MOOD AND DOESN'T EXPECT MUCH TO COME FROM THE TALKS.

OFFICIAL TALKS ARE TO BEGIN TOMORROW ON PROBLEMS CONCERNING RED CHINA AND BURMA. THESE ARE EXPECTED TO PRESENT NO GREAT DIFFICULTY.

GEN. NE WIN, FORMER PREMIER WHO TURNED THE JOB BACK TO U NU AFTER AN ELECTION LAST FEBRUARY, MADE AN AGREEMENT IN PEIPIP LAST JANUARY FOR SETTLEMENT OF A LONG-STANDING BORDER DISPUTE. A COMMISSION IS TO BE SET UP DURING CHOU'S VISIT TO CARRY OUT AN EXCHANGE OF BORDER AREAS.

IN A SPEECH AT A BANQUET FOR CHOU TONIGHT, U NU DECLARED CHINA AND BURMA ARE "ON THE THRESHOLD OF A NEW ERA OF PEACE, GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS AND CLOSE COOPERATION FOR MUTUAL BENEFIT." CHOU SAID THE AGREEMENT "SET A NEW EXAMPLE OF SOLIDARITY AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG ASIAN COUNTRIES," AND CALLED ON ALL COUNTRIES IN ASIA TO "PRACTICE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

THERE ARE SOME BURMESE, HOWEVER, WHO DO NOT AGREE THAT EVERYTHING IS SO ROSY.

DR. BA MAW, A FORMER PREMIER, TOLD NEWSMEN GEN. NE WIN'S AGREEMENT WITH RED CHINA WAS "ALMOST A BETRAYAL OF THE COUNTRY." HE SAID IT WAS STILL NOT CERTAIN HOW MUCH TERRITORY RED CHINA WOULD DEMAND UNDER THE AGREEMENT AND PREDICTED THE CHINESE WILL PRACTICE "CLASSIC COMMUNIST TACTICS" AND DELAY THE FINAL BORDER DEMARKATION.

RS616PES

A16

PMS BUDGET (350)

MA YIN-CHU

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

TOKYO, APRIL 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA HAS APPARENTLY SILENCED ITS LAST OUTSPOKEN CRITIC WITHIN THE BAMBOO CURTAIN--THE LONELY, DEFIDENT VOICE OF MA YIN-CHU.

A BRIEF PEIPIP RADIO BROADCAST IN CHINESE DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE AMERICAN-EDUCATED SCHOLAR HAD BEEN REMOVED MARCH 26 AS PRESIDENT OF PEIPIP UNIVERSITY.

LU PING, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY, WAS NAMED MA'S SUCCESSOR. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

MA, 76, ONE OF THE FEW IN CHINA WHO DARED STICK TO HIS OWN CONVICTIONS HAS BEEN A THORN IN THE SIDE OF THE REGIME SINCE HE FIRST PUBLISHED HIS THEORIES ON POPULATION CONTROL IN 1957.

HE CONTENTED CHINA SHOULD CURTAIL ITS EXPLODING POPULATION--NOW 670 MILLION--OR GIVE UP THE IDEA OF ACHIEVING INDUSTRIALIZATION. HE URGED A CONCENTRATION ON QUALITY RATHER THAN QUANTITY.

MA'S CRITICS ACCUSED HIM OF BEING ARROGANT, OBSTINATE AND IGNORANTE OF MARXISM.

BUT MA WITH A LIFETIME OF DISSENT BEHIND HIM, OPPOSING NOT ONLY THE COMMUNISTS BUT THE KUOMINTANG OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AS WELL, RETORTED IN AN ARTICLE:

"THOUGH I AM NEARLY 80 AND AM AWARE THAT I AM OUTNUMBERED, I WILL ACCEPT THE CHALLENGE SINGLE-HANDEDLY AND FIGHT UNTIL I DIE. I WILL NEVER CAPITULATE TO THOSE CRITICS WHO ARE BENT ON BRINGING OTHERS TO SUBMISSION BY FORCE AND NOT BY REASONING."

30.24-10497

A 1910 GRADUATE OF YALE UNIVERSITY AND RECIPIENT OF HIS MASTERS AND DOCTORATE DEGREES FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, MA CARVED OUT A DISTINGUISHED CAREER IN THE CHINA THAT EXISTED BETWEEN THE WARS. HE RETURNED TO CHINA IN 1918 TO BECOME A TEACHER AND AN OCCASIONAL ADVISER TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON ECONOMIC MATTERS.

THE NATIONALISTS ARRESTED HIM DURING WORLD WAR II FOR ACCUSING THEM OF VEERING TOWARD BUREAUCRACY AND CAPITALISM. MA LATER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT CHOU EN-LAI HAD DONE ALL HE COULD AT THAT TIME TO "SAVE ME." WHEN THE ELDERLY EDUCATOR FLED TO HONG KONG IN 1949 BEFORE CHIANG'S RETREAT TO FORMOSA, CHOU SENT HIM A CABLE INVITING HIM TO JOIN THE NEW REGIME.

MA RETURNED BUT DID NOT JOIN THE PARTY. HE WAS GIVEN THE PRESTIGE-HOLDING POSITION OF HEAD OF THE COUNTRY'S LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT UNIVERSITY.

THE COMMUNISTS INITIALLY ACCEPTED HIS ARGUMENTS ON POPULATION AND PUT INTO EFFECT A BIRTH CONTROL PROGRAM. LAST YEAR, HOWEVER, THE REGIME BOASTED THAT THE MASS POWER OF THE HUGE POPULATION COULD WORK MIRACLES.

MA WAS DISCREDITED AND ATTACKED BY MORE THAN 200 WRITERS, PROFESSORS AND NEWSMEN.

THEY ACCUSED HIM OF "SERVING BOURGEOISIE" AND MALTHUSIAN VIEWS. MA, UNMOVED, STATED: "I TAKE UP MY ROLE AS A MONOLOGIST. I WILL FIGHT SINGLE-HANDEDLY AS THE SOLILOQUIST."

HA308AES

A150WX

(480) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P M EST SATURDAY, APRIL 16--NOTE DATE
CHINA PRISONERS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A NEW INDICTMENT OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT, SAYS PEIPING FLOUTS "STANDARDS OF HUMANITY AND DECENCY" IN ITS IMPRISONMENT OF AN AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP.

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT A LETTER FROM WILLIAM B. MACOMBER JR., ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, ASSERTING THE DEPARTMENT WILL CONTINUE TO SEEK "BY EVERY FEASIBLE MEANS" THE RELEASE OF BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH AND FOUR OTHER AMERICANS HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

BISHOP WALSH, 68, A NATIVE OF CUMBERLAND, MD., WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON BY A COMMUNIST COURT LAST MONTH FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CALLED THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM FALSE.

IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER MARCH 23, HUMPHREY, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, DECLARED:

"THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS AFFRONTED ALL FAITHS IN ITS SENTENCING OF THIS COURAGEOUS MISSIONARY LEADER, WHO FOR 45 YEARS HAS SERVED MAN'S SPIRITUAL NEEDS WITH GREAT DISTINCTION, INCLUDING 42 YEARS SERVING CHINA ITSELF."

"IF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WERE DELIBERATELY SEEKING TO REINFORCE A LONG-SINCE POWERFUL CASE AGAINST ITS ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, IT COULD HARDLY HAVE CHOSEN ANOTHER MORE PERSUASIVE ARGUMENT AGAINST ITS RECOGNITION."

REPLYING FOR HERTER ON APRIL 1, MACOMBER SAID HE FULLY AGREED WITH HUMPHREY'S SENTIMENTS AND ADDED:

"THE CHINESE COMMUNIST SENTENCING OF THIS DISTINGUISHED CATHOLIC PRELATE HAS MADE EVEN CLEARER THAT REGIME'S CONSISTENT POLICY OF FLOUTING THE UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED STANDARDS OF HUMANITY AND DECENCY AMONG CIVILIZED NATIONS."

"IT PROVIDES FURTHER EVIDENCE, IF SUCH BE NEEDED, THAT TRUE FREEDOM OF RELIGION IS NONEXISTENT IN COMMUNIST CHINA, AND THAT THE REGIME CONTINUES TO RELENTLESSLY PERSECUTE BELIEVERS OF ALL FAITHS."

MACOMBER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS WATCHED WITH CONCERN OVER THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS INCREASING RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON BISHOP WALSH BY THE RED CHINESE.

"FOR SOME TIME PRIOR TO HIS ARREST," MACOMBER'S LETTER ADDED, "HE WAS REQUIRED TO REMAIN WITHIN THE CITY LIMITS OF SHANGHAI AND WAS NOT PERMITTED TO ADMINISTER THE SACRAMENTS."

HUMPHREY URGED THAT JACOB BEAM, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO POLAND, BE DIRECTED TO IMPRESS ON CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES AT WARSAW THE "STRONG SENSE OF SHOCK AND INDIGNATION" FELT BY AMERICANS AGAINST THE BISHOP'S "OUTRAGEOUS IMPRISONMENT."

MACOMBER REPLIED THAT AT EVERY ONE OF THE AMBASSADORIAL TALKS WITH THE RED CHINESE AT WARSAW, THE UNITED STATES HAS DEMANDED INFORMATION ON BISHOP WALSH'S WELFARE AND THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM.

"FOR 17 MONTHS THEY HELD HIM INCOMMUNICADO AND WOULD ONLY SAY HE WAS 'IN GOOD HEALTH' AND THAT HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR A 'CRIME AGAINST THE STATE,'" THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY SAID.

MACOMBER SAID THE IMPRISONMENT OF THE BISHOP AND THE FOUR OTHER AMERICANS VIOLATED A RED CHINESE PLEDGE OF SEPT. 10, 1955 TO ALLOW ALL AMERICANS TO RETURN HOME.

"THESE FIVE MEN ARE IN EFFECT POLITICAL HOSTAGES WHOM THE PEIPING REGIME REFUSES TO FREE IN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF ALL HUMANITARIAN CONSIDERATIONS," THE LETTER ADDED.

THE FOUR OTHER AMERICANS ARE: JOHN T. DOWNEY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN.; RICHARD FECTEAU, LYNN, MASS.; ROBERT McCANN, ALTADENA, CALIF., AND HUGH F. REDMOND JR., YONKERS, N.Y.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30PM EST SATURDAY APRIL 16 SENT APRIL 15
RZ136AES

B40 (SEC)

LONDON, APRIL 16 (AP)--THE ASSOCIATION OF NAZI CAMP SURVIVORS EXPRESSED CONCERN TODAY AT REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TO RETURN CAPTURED ARCHIVES TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE ARCHIVES ARE SAID TO CONTAIN RECORDS OF MORE THAN 10 MILLION FORMER PARTY MEMBERS AND S.S. MEN. THE ASSOCIATION URGED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO TRY TO PREVENT THESE DOCUMENTS LEAVING THE POSSESSION OF THE WESTERN POWERS. IT COMPLAINED THAT LARGE PARTLY BECAUSE OF AMERICAN DENIAL OF ACCESS TO THE DOCUMENTS, CASES COULD NOT BE BROUGHT EARLIER AGAINST FORMER NAZIS SUSPECTED OF ABUSE OF JUSTICE OR MURDER.

JG738AES

B25 Q

BERLIN, APRIL 16 (AP)--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED THE COMPLETION OF FARM COLLECTIVIZATION THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE EAST GERMAN RADIO DEUTSCHLANDSENDER SAID THE DISTRICT OF KARL-MARX-STADT, FORMERLY CHEMNITZ, WAS THE LAST OF 14 DISTRICTS TO REPORT TO PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT THAT THE LAST INDEPENDENT FARMER HAS JOINED A COLLECTIVE FARM.

BY THE END OF 1959 ONLY 45.1 PER CENT OF EAST GERMANY'S FARMLAND HAD BEEN COLLECTIVIZED. BUT EARLY THIS YEAR THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN SENDING THOUSANDS OF AGITATORS TO THE VILLAGES TO URGE PRIVATE FARMERS INTO COLLECTIVES.

BESIDES THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH COMPLETED COLLECTIVIZATION YEARS AGO, EAST GERMANY HAS TOPPED ALL OTHER EUROPEAN SATELLITES IN THE DRIVE AGAINST INDEPENDENT FARMERS.

HL222PES

A88

BERLIN, APRIL 16 (AP)-GEN. I.I. YAKUBOVSKI HAS BEEN APPOINTED NEW COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN ANNOUNCED TODAY. YAKUBOVSKI REPLACES MARSHAL M.V. ZAKHAROV WHOSE NEW ASSIGNMENT WAS NOT YET DISCLOSED.

HL828AES

A80

MOSCOW, APRIL 16 (AP)-A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST FORBIDDEN BY HIS SUPERIORS FROM GREETING PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS FRENCH TOUR WAS QUOTED BY A SOVIET MAGAZINE TODAY AS SAYING HE WANTS TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MAGAZINE SOVIET RUSSIA GAVE THE FOLLOWING ACCOUNT OF A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW WITH 84-YEAR-OLD CANON FELIX KIR, WHO IS ALSO MAYOR OF DIJON: "IT IS VERY DIFFICULT INDEED TO MAKE PLANS AT MY AGE," SAID CANON KIR, "BUT I WISH TO BELIEVE THAT MY OLD DREAM TO SEE YOUR COUNTRY WILL COME TRUE."

THE CANON THANKED KHRUSHCHEV FOR THE KIND WORDS HE SAID ABOUT HIM AND ADDED THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER'S GIFT OF A PAINTING OF STALINGRAD TO DIJON IS KEPT IN THE CITY HALL.

"THIS PICTURE GIVES ME AN OPPORTUNITY TO IMAGINE MYSELF STROLLING ALONG THE STREETS OF STALINGRAD," THE CANON SAID, "AND I HOPE TO SEE THIS CITY."

HA755AES

A69

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (300)

MOSCOW, APRIL 16 (AP)-STATE PROSECUTOR RADION A. RUDENKO DECLARED IN AN ARTICLE TODAY THAT GREAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN RIDING THE SOVIET UNION OF POLICE REPRESSION AND THAT THE CAMPAIGN IS CONTINUING.

"IT IS NECESSARY TO END THE WIDESPREAD USE OF DEPRIVATION OF FREEDOM, ESPECIALLY FOR FIRST OFFENDERS," RUDENKO WROTE IN THE MAGAZINE SOVIET STATE AND LAW.

HE DECLARED GREAT SUCCESSES ALONG THIS LINE ALREADY HAD BEEN ACHIEVED, ESPECIALLY SINCE IT IS NOW POSSIBLE FOR ACCUSED PERSONS TO OBTAIN BAIL.

HE CONCLUDED, "THERE ARE NOW NO PERSONS IN PRISON FOR POLITICAL REASONS."

RUDENKO SAID THE FIRST BLOW AGAINST "CRIMINAL VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST LEGALITY" WAS STRUCK WITH THE ARREST AND EXECUTION OF LAURENTI P. BERIA, FORMER SECRET POLICE CHIEF AND CONDUCTOR OF PURGES, SOON AFTER THE DEATH OF STALIN IN 1953.

THE PROSECUTOR CHARGED THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP--GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, V. M. MOLOTOV, NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DMITRI SHEPILOV--TUMBLED IN DISGRACE FROM THEIR HIGH POSITIONS IN 1957, WITH TRYING TO PREVENT REFORM OF THE OLD BERIA TERROR SYSTEM.

THIS IS THE NEAREST THIS GROUP HAS BEEN LINKED TO BERIA.

RUDENKO SAID ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT STEPS IN ENDING REPRESSION AND VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST LEGALITY WAS THE "EXPOSURE AND DEFEAT OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP."

DESPITE THIS ATTACK, IT WAS NOT BELIEVED THE ARTICLE SIGNALIZED ANY NEW MOVES AGAINST THIS GROUP.

MOLOTOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS ABSENT FROM FESTIVITIES FOR THE MONGOLIAN PRESIDENT HERE THIS WEEK, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE REASON WAS THAT MOLOTOV IS RECOVERING FROM A KIDNEY OPERATION IN MOSCOW. IN VIEW OF HIS CONDITION IT SEEMS DOUBTFUL IF HE WILL RETURN TO HIS POST AS AMBASSADOR IN OUTER MONGOLIA.

THE LAST WORD WAS THAT MALENKOV, FORMER PREMIER, IS STILL RUNNING AN ELECTRIC PLANT IN THE FAR EAST. KAGANOVICH, THE FORMER TRANSPORT AND INDUSTRIAL EXPERT, IS LIVING IN RETIREMENT AND SOMETIMES IS SEEN

RIDING THE SUBWAY WHICH ONCE BORE HIS NAME. BULGANIN, ANOTHER FORMER PREMIER, IS LIVING ON A PENSION IN MOSCOW'S SUBURBS. SHEPILOV, ANOTHER FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, IS DIRECTOR OF AN ECONOMICS INSTITUTE IN CENTRAL ASIA.

RS532PES

A42WX

(250) SOVIET RIOTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-WORD OF UNREST IN THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS REACHED DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE. ONE BLOODY RIOT IS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE LAST OCTOBER IN WHICH THERE REPORTEDLY WERE SEVERAL HUNDRED CASUALTIES. SOVIET TROOPS WERE SENT IN AFTER LOCAL AUTHORITIES WERE UNABLE TO QUELL THE UPRISING. SUCH REPORTS SOMETIMES TAKE MONTHS TO REACH WASHINGTON BECAUSE OF THE TIGHT SECRECY OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

HOWEVER, THE SOVIET PRESS ITSELF HAS SPOKEN OF DISTURBANCES AND "INTERRUPTIONS IN PRODUCTION" IN KARAGANDA OBLAST, A PROVINCE OF KAZAKHSTAN. LAST FALL NICOLAI BELYAEV, WHO HAD BEEN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF FOR KAZAKHSTAN, WAS BOUNCED FROM HIS POST.

A SERIES OF RIOTS AND STRIKES WERE SAID TO HAVE STEMMED FROM DISCONTENT WITH MOSCOW'S PROGRAM TO IMPOSE SPEEDY DEVELOPMENT ON INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE. THE WORKERS WANT MORE THINGS LIKE CONSUMER GOODS AND HOUSING.

THE REPUBLIC, WHICH LIES NORTH OF IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN, IS AN IMPORTANT AREA IN PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S DRIVE FOR ECONOMIC ADVANCE. IT HAS THE MOST EXTENSIVE REMAINING VIRGIN LAND IN THE SOVIET UNION. THERE ARE MORE RUSSIANS AND UKRANIANS IN KAZAKHSTAN NOW THAN THERE ARE NATIVES.

KAZAKHSTAN
THE OCTOBER RIOT INVOLVING HUNDREDS OF CASUALTIES WAS PLACED AT TEMIR TAN, WHICH IS NEAR THE CAPITAL OF KARAGANDA.

THE RIOTERS WERE SAID TO BE YOUNG CONSTRUCTION WORKERS ANGRY OVER OFFICIAL NEGLECT OF THEIR NEEDS. LOCAL POLICE WERE UNABLE TO KEEP THEM UNDER CONTROL.

EXPERTS HERE BELIEVE THE KREMLIN NOW HAS BEGUN TO SHOW AN AWARENESS OF ITS PROBLEMS IN PRESSING TOO FAR AND TOO FAST IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND HAS MOVED TO EASE DISCONTENT BY PROVIDING A SOMEWHAT BETTER LIFE FOR THE WORKERS.

JK511AES

B46 Q

-17- (150)

CONAKRY, GUINEA, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN SOLIDARITY CONFERENCE WOUND UP TODAY BY ADOPTING A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR VOLUNTEER CORPS TO AID AFRICAN AND ASIAN PEOPLES "IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM."

ANOTHER RESOLUTION DEMANDED AN END TO "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTIC INTERFERENCE IN SOUTH VIET NAM AND AN IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN MILITARY MISSIONS TO VIET NAM."

THE UNOFFICIAL CONFERENCE ALSO RECOMMENDED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST FRANCE IF ANY MORE NUCLEAR TESTS ARE HELD IN THE SAHARA. THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR SANCTIONS "UP TO ECONOMIC BOYCOTTS AND SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH FRANCE."

GUINEA, A FORMER FRENCH COLONY, WAS HOST TO THE CONFERENCE THAT DREW DELEGATIONS FROM 60 ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS AND COLONIES. THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE SENT OBSERVERS. THE CONFERENCE OPENED MONDAY.

THE CONFERENCE ALSO SET UP A 27-MEMBER STEERING COMMITTEE TO FUNCTION AS A PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE BODY OF THE SOLIDARY CONFERENCE.

RJ422PES

END APRIL 16, 1960